

Dear Parents,

The following Word Ladders activities are not only fun, but build student fluency. Reading fluency is the accurate and rapid naming or reading of letters, sounds, words, sentences, or passages. When students can perform reading and reading-related tasks quickly and accurately, they are on the path to fluency, as essential element of comprehension. These Word Ladder games will provide both student and parent with fun with words while also boosting student fluency.

Example 1: Start with the word *team* and then follow the clues in the 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> column to change the word team into the word *work*. The answers to the word ladders are given in the first column. Cover the first column with a slip of paper to hide the answers until you have completed the word ladder!

Team to Work

Target Word                                      Letter Changes Required                                      Clue

|      |                   |   |
|------|-------------------|---|
| Team |                   |   |
| Meat | Rearrange letters | Food that comes from animals.   |
| Tame | Rearrange letters | Not wild  |
| Take | Chg 1             | To get possession of something. To grab.  |
| Tale | Chg 1             | A story.  |
| Tall | Chg 1             | Not short.  |
| Toll | Chg 1             | A fee paid for a service or privilege. We had to pay a one dollar toll to cross the bridge. |
| Ton  | -2, + 1           | A weight, 2,000 pounds.   |
| Torn | + 1               | To have divided or separated something by pulling.  |
| Worn | Chg 1             | To have caused something to deteriorate or go bad by using it or wearing it out.            |
| Work | Chg 1             | What teams must do together.  |

Spring to Summer

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue   |
|-------------|-------------------------|--|
| Spring      |                         |  |
| String      | Chg 1                   | A thread.  |
| Sting       | - 1                     | What a bee does when it is angry.                                    |
| Sing        | - 1                     | To make music with one's voice.                                      |
| Sling       | + 1                     | A hanging bandage suspended from the neck to support an injured arm. |
| Slim        | - 2, + 1                | Thin, not fat or thick.  |
| Slime       | + 1                     | A thick and slick liquid produced by animals. Also called mucous.    |
| Slimmer     | + 2                     | More slim. Mary was slimmer than Margaret.                           |
| Simmer      | - 1                     | To heat something just below the boiling point.                      |
| Summer      | Chg 1                   | Another season.  |

Art to Draw

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue   |
|-------------|-------------------------|--|
| Art         |                         |  |
| Cart        | + 1                     | A vehicle for transporting things.                     |
| Car         | - 1                     | Another name for an automobile.                        |
| Cat         | Chg 1                   | A pet that is related to lions and tigers.             |
| Scat        | + 1                     | To make something go away                              |
| Sat         | - 1                     | To have been seated.                                   |
| Saw         | Chg 1                   | An instrument for cutting wood.                        |
| Raw         | Chg 1                   | Food that has not been cooked.                         |
| Straw       | + 2                     | A kind of plant that animals lay on.                   |
| Draw        | -2, + 1                 | To make pictures with pencils and pens. A form of art. |

Wet to Rain

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue   |
|-------------|-------------------------|--|
| Wet         |                         |  |
| We          | - 1                     | All of us.   |
| Well        | + 2                     | In a state of good health.   |
| Bell        | Chg 1                   | An object that makes a ringing noise when struck.  |
| Belt        | Chg 1                   | A long piece of material that is worn around the waist and used to hold up one's pants.                |
| Bet         | - 1                     | A wager or guess that something will happen. "I bet that it won't rain this afternoon."                |
| Bat         | Chg 1                   | A long wooden club used for hitting things.  |
| Brat        | + 1                     | A spoiled child or person.   |
| Bran        | Ch 1                    | The edible coating of a grain of wheat that is often separated from the grain when making white flour. |
| Ran         | - 1                     | To walk in a very fast manner.   |
| Rain        | + 1                     | What usually causes a person to get wet when outdoors?   |

Sleep to Nap

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue  |
|-------------|-------------------------|---|
| Sleep       |                         |   |
| Seep        | - 1                     | To allow a liquid to flow or pass through a barrier slowly. |
| Sheep       | + 1                     | An animal from which wool comes.                            |
| Peep        | - 2, + 1                | A small sound made by a young bird. Or a brief look.        |
| Peel        | Chg 1                   | To pull off the outer layer, usually from fruit.            |
| Pail        | Chg 2                   | Another name for a bucket.                                  |
| Pal         | - 1                     | A friend.   |
| Lap         | Chg 1                   | Where young children often sit on their parents.            |
| Clap        | + 1                     | How applause is made.                                       |
| Slap        | Chg 1                   | To hit with an open hand.                                   |
| Sap         | - 1                     | A liquid that comes from trees.                             |
| Nap         | Chg 1                   | To sleep for a short time.                                  |

Most to Least

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue   |
|-------------|-------------------------|--|
| Most        |                         |  |
| Mast        | Chg 1                   | The upright pole on a sailboat.                                    |
| Mask        | Chg 1                   | A covering for the face; used as a disguise.                       |
| Cask        | Chg 1                   | A barrel-shaped vessel used for holding liquids.                   |
| Cast        | Chg 1                   | What a doctor puts on a fractured arm or leg.                      |
| Coast       | + 1                     | The land near the shore; or near where the ocean touches the land. |
| Cost        | - 1                     | The price of something.  |
| Lost        | Chg 1                   | Something that cannot be found.                                    |
| Last        | Chg 1                   | Opposite of first.   |
| Least       | + 1                     | Opposite of most.  |

Hair to Cut

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue  |
|-------------|-------------------------|---|
| Hair        |                         |   |
| Chair       | + 1                     | A piece of furniture on which a person sits.  |
| Char        | - 1                     | Scorch; to burn something slightly.   |
| Chart       | + 1                     | A map; or a figure that displays information as a table or graph.   |
| Charm       | Chg 1                   | A small ornament worn on a bracelet or chain.   |
| Harm        | - 1                     | To injure or cause a hurt.  |
| Arm         | - 1                     | A body appendage that is attached to the shoulder.  |
| Ram         | Rearrange letters       | A male sheep.   |
| Rum         | Chg 1                   | An alcoholic beverage made in the Caribbean area.   |
| Rut         | Chg 1                   | A depression in the ground caused by the continuous passage of a wheel. To do the same thing over and over again. |
| Cut         | Chg 1                   | What is done to a person's hair when it gets too long.  |

Door to Window

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue   |
|-------------|-------------------------|--|
| Door        |                         |  |
| Floor       | - 1, + 2                | The lower inside surface of a room.  |
| Flop        | - 2, + 1                | To throw oneself in a clumsy manner. Or, to fail completely.                       |
| Lop         | - 1                     | To cut off.  |
| Lip         | Chg 1                   | The rim or edge of something. What surrounds the mouth.                            |
| Lit         | Chg 1                   | To have set something on fire.   |
| Wit         | Chg 1                   | Another word for intelligence or humor.  |
| Win         | Chg 1                   | To be victorious.  |
| Wind        | + 1                     | To rotate or revolve something. "The toy car will not move unless you wind it up." |
| Window      | + 2                     | Besides a door another opening on a house or building.                             |

Pint to Quart

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue   |
|-------------|-------------------------|--|
| Pint        |                         |  |
| Paint       | + 1                     | A liquid containing color used for coloring walls and other things.                              |
| Pant        | - 1                     | To breathe heavily.  |
| Chant       | - 1, + 2                | To recite in a monotonous and repetitive tone.   |
| Chart       | Chg 1                   | A map or a visual display of information in the form of a table or graph.                        |
| Cart        | - 1                     | A wheeled vehicle for transporting things.   |
| Tart        | Chg 1                   | A small pie containing jelly, custard, or fruit. Or a sharp taste.                               |
| Part        | Chg 1                   | To leave another person's company. "I hate to part from my friends." Or, a portion of something. |
| Art         | - 1                     | An occupation requiring knowledge or skill. "Cooking is an art."                                 |
| Quart       | + 2                     | A measure of volume. Two pints; 32 ounces.   |

Hotel to Sleep

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue  |
|-------------|-------------------------|---|
| Hotel       |                         |   |
| Hot         | - 1                     | Very warm   |
| Hat         | Chg 1                   | Covering for the head.  |
| Hate        | + 1                     | Opposite of love.   |
| Haste       | + 1                     | A hurry.  |
| Host        | Chg 1, -1               | A person who entertains guests; one who throws a party.                     |
| Shot        | Rearrange letters       | A particular kind of object, not a bullet, that one shoots through a gun... |
| Shoot       | + 1                     | What is done with a gun.  |
| Sheet       | Chg 2                   | Covering for a bed. A long flat piece of something.                         |
| Sleep       | Chg 1                   | What is done at a hotel at night.   |

Flower to Pot

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue                                     |
|-------------|-------------------------|--|
| Flower      |                         |  |
| Flow        | - 2                     | Another word for the movement of rivers. |
| Slow        | Chg 1                   | Not fast.                                |
| Show        | Chg 1                   | To display something for others to see.  |
| Shower      | + 2                     | A light but steady rain.                 |
| Shopper     | - 1, + 2                | One who buys things.                     |
| Shop        | - 3                     | A store or place of work.                |
| Stop        | Chg 1                   | To come to a halt.                       |
| Top         | - 1                     | The uppermost part of something.         |
| Pot         | Rearrange letters.      | What flowers are often kept in.          |

Bird to Chirp

Target Word

Letter Changes Required

Clue

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue   |
|-------------|-------------------------|--|
| Bird        |                         |  |
| Bid         | - 1                     | To make an offer for something.                    |
| Bed         | Chg 1                   | A piece of furniture for sleeping.                 |
| Shed        | - 1, + 2                | A small building used to store things.             |
| Sled        | Chg 1                   | A vehicle with runners that moves on snow and ice. |
| Slid        | Chg 1                   | To have moved through sliding. To slip.            |
| Ship        | Chg 1                   | A large boat.                                      |
| Hip         | - 1                     | A part of the body to which legs are attached.     |
| Chip        | + 1                     | A small piece of wood.                             |
| Chirp       | + 1                     | A sound made by birds.                             |

Shade to Tree

Target Word

Letter Changes Required

Clue

|       |          |  |
|-------|----------|--|
| Shade |          |  |
| Shape | Chg 1    | The form of an object.   |
| Shame | Chg 1    | A painful feeling caused by having done something wrong or poorly.                                     |
| Same  | - 1      | To be alike something else in all ways.  |
| Sam   | - 1      | Nickname for Samuel.   |
| Sap   | Chg 1    | A liquid that comes from trees.  |
| Sip   | Chg 1    | To drink in small amounts.   |
| Seep  | - 1, + 2 | To pass slowly through small openings in something. "The flood water seeped into our house overnight." |
| See   | - 1      | To view.   |
| Tee   | Chg 1    | A small peg on which a ball is placed.   |
| Tree  | + 1      | What often provides shade outdoors.  |

School to Student

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue   |
|-------------|-------------------------|--|
| School      |                         |  |
| Cool        | - 2                     | Slightly warmer than cold.                       |
| Coal        | Chg 1                   | A black rock that can be burned to make heat.    |
| Coat        | Chg 1                   | An outer covering of clothes.                    |
| Cat         | - 1                     | A feline pet.                                    |
| Cant        | + 1                     | A contraction for cannot.                        |
| Cent        | Chg 1                   | A penny.   |
| Gent        | Chg 1                   | Short for gentleman.                             |
| Dent        | Chg 1                   | An indentation or depression put into something. |
| Student     | + 3                     | The name of the person who goes to school        |

Boat to Plane

Target Word

Letter Changes Required

Clue

|       |          |   |
|-------|----------|---|
| Boat  |          |   |
| Float | - 1, + 2 | To be suspended on water.   |
| Moat  | - 2, + 1 | A deep wide trench filled with water and surrounding a castle.                  |
| Mat   | - 1      | A piece of material placed at a door and used for wiping feet.                  |
| Pat   | Chg 1    | To tap or strike softly.  |
| Pan   | Chg 1    | A kitchen utensil used for cooking.   |
| Plan  | + 1      | A proposed way of doing something. "I have a plan for what we should do today." |
| Plank | + 1      | A heavy and thick wooden board.   |
| Plant | Chg 1    | A living thing that is not an animal, such as a tree or bush.                   |
| Plane | Chg 1    | A boat moves through water. This moves through the air.                         |

Fried to Baked

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue   |
|-------------|-------------------------|--|
| Fried       |                         | A way to heat food.  |
| Freed       | Chg 1                   | What was done to the slaves after the Civil War.                                     |
| Feed        | - 1                     | Food for an animal.  |
| Fed         | - 1                     | To have been given food to eat.  |
| Bed         | Chg 1                   | A piece of furniture on which one sleeps.  |
| Bad         | Chg 1                   | Opposite of good.  |
| Bar         | Chg 1                   | To keep others from passing. "The guard tried to bar us from entering the building." |
| Bark        | + 1                     | Sound made by a dog.   |
| Bard        | Chg 1                   | A poet.  |
| Bare        | Chg 1                   | Without covering. Naked.   |
| Baked       | - 1, + 2                | Another way to heat food.  |

Base to Ball

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue  |
|-------------|-------------------------|---|
| Base        |                         | The foundation of something.  |
| Bass        | Chg 1                   | A kind of fish. Or the lowest or deepest voice.   |
| Mass        | Chg 1                   | A large group of something.   |
| Miss        | Chg 1                   | To fail to hit. Or a young unmarried woman.   |
| Mist        | Chg 1                   | A light rain.   |
| Mast        | Chg 1                   | A long upright pole in the middle of a sailboat.  |
| Malt        | Chg 1                   | Grain that is softened by placing in water. Used in many beverages including malted milk. |
| Mall        | Chg 1                   | An enclosed shopping center.  |
| Small       | + 1                     | Opposite of large.  |
| Ball        | - 2, + 1                | With the first word, it is the name of America's pastime or game.                         |

Candy to Cane

Target Word

Letter Changes Required

Clue

|       |          |   |
|-------|----------|---|
| Candy |          |   |
| Can   | - 2      | A container for holding food and other substances.        |
| Cat   | Chg 1    | A pet feline, related to lions and tigers.                |
| Sat   | Chg 1    | To have been seated in a chair.                           |
| Sam   | Chg 1    | Nickname for Samuel.                                      |
| Seem  | - 1, + 2 | To appear to be. "I seem to be feeling a bit sick today." |
| Seam  | Chg 1    | The place where two pieces of cloth are joined.           |
| Seat  | Chg 1    | A chair.  |
| Sweat | + 1      | Perspiration.   |
| Sweet | Chg 1    | The flavor of candy.                                      |

Start to Finish

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue  |
|-------------|-------------------------|---|
| Start       |                         |   |
| Tart        | - 1                     | A pastry with jelly or fruit in the middle.               |
| Cart        | Chg 1                   | A vehicle for transporting objects.                       |
| Cast        | Chg 1                   | What a doctor puts on a fractured bone in the arm or leg. |
| Cash        | Chg 1                   | Money in the form of bills and coins.                     |
| Wash        | Chg 1                   | To clean with water.                                      |
| Wish        | Chg 1                   | A desire or want.   |
| Dish        | Chg 1                   | A plate used for eating.                                  |
| Fish        | Chg 1                   | A creature that lives in water.                           |
| Finish      | + 2                     | Opposite of start   |

Fire to Candle

Target Word

Letter Changes Required

Clue

|        |       |  |
|--------|-------|--|
| Fire   |       |  |
| Tire   | Chg 1 | A rubber and round instrument used on a car.           |
| Tile   | Chg 1 | A thin flat slab of baked clay.                        |
| Pile   | Chg 1 | A heap or small hill of items.                         |
| Pill   | Chg 1 | A tablet used to contain medicine.                     |
| Hill   | Chg 1 | An elevation of the land. A small mountain.            |
| Hall   | Chg 1 | A corridor in a house.                                 |
| Hand   | Chg 2 | A body part attached to the arm.                       |
| Handle | + 2   | Something made to be gripped by the hand.              |
| Candle | Chg 1 | A wax object meant to give light by being set on fire. |

Black to White

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required                                | Clue  |
|-------------|--|---|
| Black       |  |   |
| Block       | Chg 1  | A solid mass of stone.  |
| Clock       | Chg 1  | An instrument used for telling time.                                  |
| Lock        | - 1  | A device used to fasten something and prevent others from opening it. |
| Look        | Chg 1  | To see or view.   |
| Loot        | Chg 1  | To steal something; to rob or pillage.                                |
| Lot         | - 1  | Plenty of something.  |
| Hot         | Chg 1  | Very warm.  |
| Hit         | Chg 1  | To strike   |
| White       | + 2, one at beginning and one at end of previous word. | Opposite of black.  |

Salt to Pepper

Target Word

Letter Changes Required

Clue

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue   |
|-------------|-------------------------|--|
| Salt        |                         |  |
| Sat         | - 1                     | To have been seated.                               |
| Hat         | Chg 1                   | A covering for the head.                           |
| Hot         | Chg 1                   | Opposite of cold.                                  |
| Shot        | + 1                     | A discharge from a gun.                            |
| Shop        | Chg 1                   | A place to buy things. The act of buying things.   |
| Hop         | - 1                     | To move by short jumps.                            |
| Pop         | Chg 1                   | Another name for soda.                             |
| Popper      | + 3                     | A utensil for popping corn.                        |
| Pepper      | Chg 1                   | A black spice or seasoning used with salt on food. |

Hug to Kiss

Target Word

Letter Changes Required

Clue

|      |       |   |
|------|-------|---|
| Hug  |       |   |
| Hog  | Chg 1 | A kind of swine or pig.   |
| Hoe  | Chg 1 | A rake-like instrument used for tilling soil and chopping weeds.                                    |
| Shoe | + 1   | Something worn on the foot and used for walking.  |
| Show | Chg 1 | To present something to be seen by others.  |
| Slow | Chg 1 | Opposite of fast.   |
| Low  | - 1   | Not high.   |
| Lot  | Chg 1 | Plenty of something.  |
| Lit  | Chg 1 | To have lighted something.  |
| Kit  | Chg 1 | A collection of tools, supplies or other objects for a purpose.                                     |
| Kite | + 1   | A contraption that flies in the wind. It is often made up of wood, paper, string, and a cloth tail. |
| Kiss | Chg 2 | Something that is often given with a kiss.  |

Horse to Pony

Target Word

Letter Changes Required

Clue

|       |       |   |
|-------|-------|---|
| Horse |       |   |
| Hoe   | - 2   | A rake-like instrument used for tilling the soil or chopping weeds. |
| Hop   | Chg 1 | To move by jumping  |
| Hope  | + 1   | To expect or believe that something will happen.                    |
| Cope  | Chg 1 | To be able to deal with difficulties successfully.                  |
| Cone  | Chg 1 | What ice cream is often served in.                                  |
| Bone  | Chg 1 | Our skeleton is made of many of these.                              |
| Bond  | Chg 1 | To make something stick together.                                   |
| Pond  | Chg 1 | A small lake or other body of water.                                |
| Pony  | Chg 1 | A small horse.  |

Present to Gift

Target Word

Letter Changes Required

Clue

|         |       |   |
|---------|-------|---|
| Present |       |   |
| Sent    | - 3   | To have ordered someone to go.                                      |
| Lent    | Chg 1 | A period of six weeks before Easter.                                |
| Bent    | Chg 1 | Twisted or dented.  |
| Beat    | Chg 1 | To defeat another; to win.  |
| Bet     | - 1   | A wager or guess that one thing will happen.                        |
| Bit     | Chg 1 | To have gripped with your teeth.                                    |
| Lit     | Chg 1 | To have caught on fire.<br>"The scoutmaster just lit the campfire." |
| Lift    | + 1   | To raise up.  |
| Gift    | Chg 1 | Another name for a present.   |

Walk to Run

Target Word

Letter Changes Required

Clue

|       |          |   |
|-------|----------|---|
| Walk  |          |   |
| Talk  | Chg 1    | To speak  |
| Stalk | + 1      | To follow in a stealthy or concealed way.             |
| Stall | Chg 1    | To put off. Or the place where horses live in a barn. |
| Tall  | - 1      | Opposite of short.                                    |
| Tell  | Chg 1    | To say.   |
| Ten   | - 2, + 1 | The number after nine.                                |
| Tent  | + 1      | A kind of shelter made from canvas cloth or nylon.    |
| Rent  | Chg 1    | Payment for use of someone else's property.           |
| Runt  | Chg 1    | An undersized animal.                                 |
| Run   | - 1      | To walk in a fast way.                                |

Swim to Pool

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue   |
|-------------|-------------------------|--|
| Swim        |                         |  |
| Swam        | Chg 1                   | To have moved oneself through water.   |
| Swan        | Chg 1                   | A large white bird with a graceful and curving neck.                         |
| Wand        | - 1, + 1                | A stick used by magicians.   |
| Wind        | Chg 1                   | The blowing air.   |
| Win         | - 1                     | To succeed or defeat one's opponents in a game.                              |
| Will        | - 1, + 2                | The desire to accomplish something. "I have the will to get an 'A' in math." |
| Wild        | Chg 1                   | Opposite of tame. Living in a natural state.                                 |
| Wood        | - 2, + 2                | A substance that comes from trees.   |
| Wool        | Chg 1                   | A fabric or yarn that is made from the fleece or coats of sheep.             |
| Pool        | Chg 1                   | A place to swim. A body of water or other liquid.                            |

Shoe to Boot

Target Word

Letter Changes Required

Clue

|       |          |  |
|-------|----------|--|
| Shoe  |          |  |
| Shop  | Chg 1    | To buy things.   |
| Shot  | Chg 1    | To have discharged a gun.  |
| Shock | - 1, + 2 | To be horrified or surprised.  |
| Sock  | - 1      | A soft garment for the foot.<br>Or to hit.   |
| Dock  | Chg 1    | A wooden ramp next to<br>which boats are parked.   |
| Dot   | - 2, + 1 | A small round spot.  |
| Hot   | Chg 1    | Very warm.   |
| Hoot  | + 1      | Sound made by an owl.<br>Or, a good time. "The party<br>I went to last night was a<br>hoot." |
| Boot  | Chg 1    | A large and heavy shoe,<br>usually for work.   |

Shop to Mall

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue  |
|-------------|-------------------------|---|
| Shop        |                         |   |
| Stop        | Chg 1                   | Opposite of go.   |
| Top         | - 1                     | Opposite of bottom.   |
| Tip         | Chg 1                   | The pointed end of something.   |
| Sip         | Chg 1                   | To drink in small amounts.  |
| Slip        | + 1                     | To lose hold or slide on something, such as ice.                                |
| Sly         | - 2, + 1                | Shrewd or cunning.  |
| Shy         | Chg 1                   | No outgoing.<br>Uncomfortable around others with whom a person is not familiar. |
| She         | Chg 1                   | Refers to a female.   |
| Shell       | + 2                     | The hard outer casing or covering of something.                                 |
| Smell       | Chg 1                   | An odor. Or, to inhale or detect an odor.                                       |
| Small       | Chg 1                   | Little; not big.  |
| Mall        | - 1                     | A place to shop.  |

Candy to Sweet

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue  |
|-------------|-------------------------|---|
| Candy       |                         |   |
| Sandy       | Chg 1                   | A place full of sand.                             |
| Sand        | - 1                     | A grainy material found on the beach.             |
| Hand        | Chg 1                   | A body appendage attached to the arm.             |
| Hang        | Chg 1                   | To suspend or be supported from above, not below. |
| Sang        | Chg 1                   | To have sung.                                     |
| Sag         | - 1                     | To droop or hang unevenly.                        |
| Sat         | Chg 1                   | To have been seat.                                |
| Swat        | + 1                     | To hit or strike.                                 |
| Sweat       | + 1                     | Perspiration.                                     |
| Sweet       | Chg 1                   | The taste of candy.                               |

Chop to Wood

| Target Word | Letter Changes Required | Clue  |
|-------------|-------------------------|---|
| Chop        |                         |   |
| Shop        | Chg 1                   | A place for working or purchasing things.                   |
| Slop        | Chg 1                   | A watery mess; waste liquid.                                |
| Sloop       | + 1                     | A sailboat with one mast.                                   |
| Loop        | - 1                     | A rope or ribbon made into a circular form.                 |
| Coop        | Chg 1                   | A small pen for chickens and roosters.                      |
| Hoop        | Chg 1                   | A circular band or ring, like one that surround a barrel.   |
| Hood        | Chg 1                   | A covering for the head that is often attached to the coat. |
| Food        | Chg 1                   | Substance that is eaten.                                    |
| Wood        | Chg 1                   | A substance from trees that is chopped.                     |